ABOUT

The Washington County Community Profile is produced annually by the Community Service Council’s Census Information Center of Eastern Oklahoma. Our goal is to inform the community about demographic and socioeconomic trends, and to track data around key areas for community well-being.

This report also reveals needs and disparities in our community, and it is for this reason that our data are used by multiple entities to guide research, planning, programming and decision-making to improve lives and increase opportunity for all Oklahomans.

Learn more: csctulsa.org/census
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Population Trends And Projections, Washington County, 1980-2070

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Population Trends By Age Group, Washington County, 1970 – 2020

POPULATION INCREASE DUE TO MINORITY GROWTH
Racial And Ethnic Composition, Washington County, 2010 and 2020

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census; U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.
GROWING SHARES FOR PEOPLE OF COLOR
Race Distribution for Total and under 18 Populations, Washington County, 2020

Total Population:
- White: 67.1%
- Black: 11.9%
- Native American: 9.9%
- Asian & NHPI: 4.9%
- 2+ Races: 1.9%
- Some other race: 0.2%
- Hispanic/Latino: 6.4%

Under 18 Population:
- White: 51.2%
- Black: 11.0%
- Native American: 13.2%
- Asian & NHPI: 19.7%
- 2+ Races: 0.2%
- Some other race: 2.3%
- Hispanic/Latino: 1.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census.
ECONOMIC TRENDS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family Size &amp; Composition</th>
<th>Living Wage (annual)</th>
<th>Poverty Guidelines (annual)</th>
<th>Dollar Difference</th>
<th>Living Wage Percent of Poverty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One employed adult</td>
<td>$27,290 ($13.12/hour)</td>
<td>$12,880 ($6.19/hour)</td>
<td>$14,410</td>
<td>212%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One employed adult &amp; one child</td>
<td>$57,658 ($27.72/hour)</td>
<td>$17,420 ($8.38/hour)</td>
<td>$40,238</td>
<td>331%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One employed adult &amp; two children</td>
<td>$72,051 ($34.64/hour)</td>
<td>$21,960 ($10.56/hour)</td>
<td>$50,091</td>
<td>328%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two adults (one employed) &amp; two children</td>
<td>$62,046 ($29.83/hour)</td>
<td>$26,500 ($12.74/hour)</td>
<td>$35,546</td>
<td>234%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: Employment refers to full-time, year-round employment.

Source: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Amy Glasmeier, "Living Wage Calculator" 2021 Update (retrieved 9-8-21); Federal Register Notice, 02/1/2021, Annual Update of the HHS Poverty Guidelines.
MANY FAMILIES EARN LESS THAN LIVING WAGE
Wage Comparisons For Family Of Three, Washington County, 2021

Annual Wage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wage Comparison</th>
<th>Annual Wage</th>
<th>Hourly Wage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Welfare wage</td>
<td>$11,664</td>
<td>$5.61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum wage</td>
<td>$15,312</td>
<td>$7.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty wage</td>
<td>$21,960</td>
<td>$10.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>185% poverty wage</td>
<td>$40,626</td>
<td>$19.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200% poverty wage</td>
<td>$43,920</td>
<td>$21.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median family income</td>
<td>$85,066</td>
<td>$40.90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: Employment refers to full-time, year-round employment. Welfare wage is the combined value of TANF, SNAP, & WIC. Median family income represents families with children under age 18.

NOTHING TO SPARE FOR FAMILY EARNING LIVING WAGE
Monthly Budget For Family Of Three At Living Wage, Washington County, 2021

Living Wage = $6,004 per month

- Housing: $1,170 (19%)
- Child Care: $696 (12%)
- Food: $1,201 (20%)
- Transportation: $429 (7%)
- Medical: $296 (5%)
- Civic: $657 (11%)
- Other: $583 (10%)
- Taxes: $973 (16%)

CHILDREN MOST IMPACTED BY LOW WAGES
Ratio Of Income To Poverty By Age, Washington County, 2019

Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey.
MOST PEOPLE ARE IN LABOR FORCE
Participation In The Labor Force, Washington County, 2019

Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FALLING PRIOR TO COVID
Unemployment Rates, Washington County & Oklahoma, 1976 Through 2020

REAL WAGE INCREASE ONLY FOR DEGREE HOLDERS
Wages By Education Level (2019 Dollars), United States, 1975-2019

Source: Economic Policy Institute, State of Working America Data Library, Wages by Education.
NEARLY FOUR OUT OF TEN HAVE EARNED COLLEGE DEGREE

Educational Attainment For Persons Age 25 & Over, Washington County, 2019

- Less than high school: 9.6%
- High school graduate: 34.0%
- Some college: 20.4%
- Associate degree: 7.5%
- Bachelor's degree: 19.3%
- Graduate or professional degree: 9.2%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey.
## MANY RELY ON ASSISTANCE FOR BASIC NEEDS

**Participation In Public Assistance Programs, Washington County**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Participation Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Soonercare 19-64 (185%/100%)</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soonercare &lt;19 (185%)</td>
<td>52.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIC Infants (185%)</td>
<td>24.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIC age 1-5 (185%)</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Care Subsidy &lt;5 (185%)</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNAP Total (130%)</td>
<td>33.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TANF &lt;18 (50%)</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Free Lunch (130%)</td>
<td>44.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Reduced Lunch (185%)</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BASIC NEEDS TOP THE LIST FOR CALLERS TO 211 EASTERN OK
Top Need Contact Categories, Washington County, January-July, 2021

HEALTH
OKLAHOMA REMAINS ONE OF UNHEALTHIEST STATES
Overall Health Status Ranking, Oklahoma, 1990-2019

Source: United Health Foundation. "America’s Health Rankings 2019."
## STATE RANKS POORLY ON DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH

### Health Determinants Rankings, Oklahoma, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Determinants</th>
<th>Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Determinants</strong></td>
<td>Physical inactivity</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Social &amp; Economic Factors</strong></td>
<td>Smoking</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primary care providers</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Physical Environment</strong></td>
<td>Drinking water violations</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Clinical Care</strong></td>
<td>Lack of health insurance</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Behaviors</strong></td>
<td>Adverse Childhood Experiences</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Public health funding</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Violent crime</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: United Health Foundation, “America’s Health Rankings 2020.”*
STATE RANKS POORLY ON HEALTH OUTCOMES
Health Outcomes Rankings, Oklahoma, 2020

1=Healthiest State   50=Least Healthy State

Behavioral Health
- Frequent mental distress: 41
- Non-medical drug use: 49

Mortality
- Premature death: 43

Physical Health
- Frequent physical distress: 44
- Low birth weight: 26
- Multiple chronic conditions: 43
- Risk factors: 47

Source: United Health Foundation, "America’s Health Rankings 2020."
ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES (ACEs) PYRAMID

Mechanisms by which Adverse Childhood Experiences Influence Health and Well-being throughout the Lifespan

According to latest America’s Health Rankings (2020 edition), Oklahoma ranks as the 6th HIGHEST state for children with 2+ adverse childhood experiences at 19.8%.

Source: www.americashealthrankings.org
